

Fitch Ratings Downgrades Ecopetrol's Global Rating Following Sovereign Cut

Ecopetrol S.A. (BVC: ECOPETROL; NYSE: EC) ("Ecopetrol" or the "Company") announces that credit rating agency Fitch Ratings has downgraded the Company's global rating from BB+ to BB with a Stable Outlook, in line with the adjustment made to Colombia's sovereign rating on December 16, which was also lowered to BB with a Stable Outlook. This change reflects the strong link between Ecopetrol and Colombia.

The agency has maintained Ecopetrol's Standalone Credit Profile (SACP) at 'bbb-', within investment grade, highlighting the Company's strategic importance as the country's leading hydrocarbon producer.

The full text from Fitch Ratings can be accessed at the following link:

<https://www.fitchratings.com/research/corporate-finance/fitch-downgrades-colombian-corporates-after-sovereign-downgrade-assigns-outlooks-22-12-2025>

Bogota D.C., December 22, 2025

Ecopetrol is the largest company in Colombia and one of the main integrated energy companies in the American continent, with more than 19,000 employees. In Colombia, it is responsible for more than 60% of the hydrocarbon production of most transportation, logistics, and hydrocarbon refining systems, and it holds leading positions in the petrochemicals and gas distribution segments. With the acquisition of 51.4% of ISA's shares, the company participates in energy transmission, the management of real-time systems (XM), and the Barranquilla - Cartagena coastal highway concession. At the international level, Ecopetrol has a stake in strategic basins in the American continent, with Drilling and Exploration operations in the United States (Permian basin and the Gulf of Mexico), Brazil, and Mexico, and, through ISA and its subsidiaries, Ecopetrol holds leading positions in the power transmission business in Brazil, Chile, Peru, and Bolivia, road concessions in Chile, and the telecommunications sector.

This release contains statements that may be considered forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All forward-looking statements, whether made in this release or in future filings or press releases, or orally, address matters that involve risks and uncertainties, including in respect of the Company's prospects for growth and its ongoing access to capital to fund the Company's business plan, among others. Consequently, changes in the following factors, among others, could cause actual results to differ materially from those included in the forward-looking statements: market prices of oil & gas, our exploration, and production activities, market conditions, applicable regulations, the exchange rate, the Company's competitiveness and the performance of Colombia's economy and industry, to mention a few. We do not intend and do not assume any obligation to update these forward-looking statements.

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